

## Study Guide for Judicial Branch Test (Chapter 18 & 19)

- Jurisdiction of Federal Courts & State Courts
- Exclusive Jurisdiction
- Concurrent Jurisdiction
- Plaintiff
- Defendant
- Original Jurisdiction
- Appellate Jurisdiction
- Federal Judges: How long? How appointed?
- District Courts
- Magistrates: What do they do?
- U.S. Attorneys.....responsibilities
- U.S. Marshall..... responsibilities
- Supreme Court....Highest Court in the Land. Why?
- Judicial Review
- Civil Liberties & Civil Rights
- Bill of Rights ...What? Why?
- Due Process Clause
- 9<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- Establishment Clause
- Free Exercise Clause
- Shield Law
- Equal Access Act of 1984
- Lemon v. Kurtzman 1971  
“The Lemon Test”
- Symbolic speech
- How cases make it to the Supreme Court?
- Rule of Four
- Process of the Court
- How do the Justices make their decision
- Majority Opinion, Dissenting Opinion, Concurring Opinion
- Solicitor General
- Flag burning (Texas v. Johnson 1989)
- Civil Disobedience
- Content Neutral
- Civil liberties
- Civil rights

Be able to describe entire process of how a case reaches the Supreme Court and how things get determined all the way through the actual decision by the Court.